

# User Manual

Version 2.0

**Product name:** 2X HoTaq Real-time PCR Kit (ROX free)

**Cat #:** HTP400RF

## Description:

Contains NO ROX. For BioRad iCycler MiniOpticon, Opticon 2, Chromo4, iQ5; Roche LightCycler 480; MJ Research DNA Engine Opticon 2, Chromo4; Corbett Roto-gene 3000, 6000 machines.

This product enables sensitive detection of DNA and fast thermocycling, using proprietary hot-start PCR technology developed at MCLAB (patent pending).

## Storage:

Store at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ . To avoid repeated freeze-thaw, opened vials should be kept at  $4^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

## Primer and probe design:

To achieve the best performance, appropriate software, such as ABI's Primer Express<sup>TM</sup>, should be used.

1. T<sub>m</sub>:  $60^{\circ}\text{C}$  for primers and  $68\sim 70^{\circ}\text{C}$  for probes
2. Amplicon size should be small,  $<150\text{bp}$
3. To avoid secondary structures and avoid more than 3 consecutive Gs in primers and probes
4. Primers should be 17 ~ 30 nucleotides in length and should not have complementary 3' ends

## Reaction conditions:

$95^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 10 min. => ( $95^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 5 sec. =>  $60^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 30 sec.) for 50 cycles.

## Tips for good performance

To achieve accurate quantification, it is highly recommended to do replicates. Three is the minimal number of replicates to obtain a standard deviation. It is important to reduce pipetting errors. Three ways to minimize pipetting errors are:

1. To prepare an amplicon specific master mix that includes PCR reaction mix, primers, and probes.
2. To use a repeat pipet.
3. To pipet volumes within the manufacture's suggested range.